

2010 Users Conference

Financial Reporting Training & Setup Guide

Last Updated: January 2010

About this Guide

This SedonaOffice Financial Reporting Training Guide is for use by SedonaOffice customers only. This guide is to be used in conjunction with an approved training class provided by SedonaOffice, and is not meant to serve as an operating or setup manual.

This training and setup guide is for experienced SedonaOffice users who have knowledge of the general ledger setup. While this guide will review some of the basic setup necessary, this guide is not intended to teach financial reporting basics and assumes the user has knowledge of financial reports and of the SedonaOffice application.

SedonaOffice reserves the right to modify the SedonaOffice product described in this guide at any time and without notice. Information in this guide is subject to change without notice. Companies, names and data used in examples herein are fictitious unless otherwise noted. In no event shall SedonaOffice be held liable for any incidental, indirect, special, or consequential damages arising out of or related to this guide or the information contained herein. The information contained in this document is the property of SedonaOffice.

This guide will be updated periodically, be sure to check our website at www.sedonaoffice.com for the most current version.

Copyright 2010

Table of Contents

About this Guide	2
Financial Reporting Overview	5
Reporting Periods	5
Microsoft Excel	5
SedonaOffice General Ledger Structure	6
Invoice Example	6
General Ledger Account Code	7
Branch Code	7
Category Code	7
Fiscal Year	7
Monthly Period	7
GL Data Summarized – "GL Mask"	8
GL Mask	8
Extracting the GL Data from SedonaOffice to Excel	9
Updating the GL Summary Table	9
SedonaOffice Client Tools	9
Choose the Option "GL Summary Update Wizard"	9
Select the Database to Process	10
Importing the SedonaOffice GL Data into Excel	11
Understanding the GL Data	16
Account_Cast	16
Debit_Amount	16
Credit_Amount	16
Net_Amount	16
YTD_Debit	16
YTD_Credit	16
YTD_Net	16
Balance_Rule	16
The Zero (0) Period – Balance Sheet Accounts Only	17
Retained Earnings Account	17

GL Account, Branch and Category Codes	18
Excel Commands	19
Concatenate	19
Sumif	19
Setting up your "Template" Excel Spreadsheet	20
The Variables Tab	20
Creating a Simple Income Statement	21
Report Header	21
Report Data	21
GL Mask	21
Data Selection	21
GL Data	22
Copy and Paste Additional Rows	23
Summing Data and Format	23
Setting the Print Area	25
Adding a Year-to-Date column to the Income Statement	26
The SUMIF for YTD	26
Creating a Balance Sheet	28
Retained Earnings Balance	28
Net Income (Loss) for the Current Fiscal Year	28
Creating a Budget	31
Actual to Budget – Income Statement	32
Month to Date Budget	32
Yearly Budget	32
Branch Level Income Statements Reporting	33
Catagory Loyal Income Statement	24

Financial Reporting Overview

Creating financial statements vary company by company. This guide is intended to teach you how to create any type of financial report using the general ledger data from SedonaOffice.

Most companies will create a variety of financial reports. Financial statements can be used for many different purposes both internally and externally for an organization. While this guide will review a variety of different formats, it is impractical to detail each and every type of report that can be created.

Reporting Periods

The reports created using these tools are period end reports. Reports can be run for a complete year, year-to-date, quarterly or monthly periods. This reporting tool is not meant for mid-month, weekly or daily financial reports.

Microsoft Excel

All the reports as reviewed within this guide are created using Microsoft Excel. For purposes of this guide Microsoft Excel 2007 has been used. Our recommendation is to use Excel 2007 as it has expanded capabilities to handle over one million rows of data, although most other recent versions of Excel should work fine.

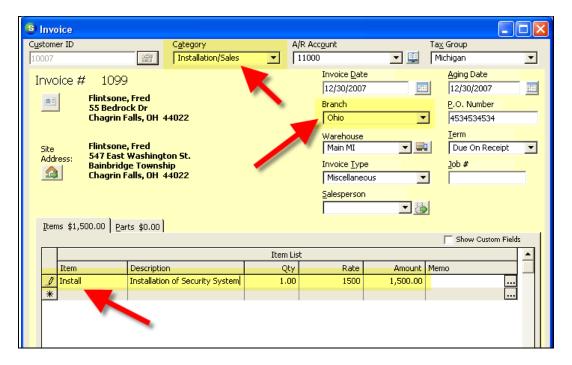
SedonaOffice General Ledger Structure

Before we begin, let's review the SedonaOffice General Ledger Structure. Understanding of this and how transactions are created in SedonaOffice is essential to create useful financial reports.

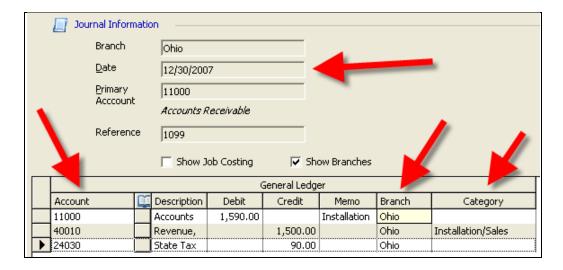
Let's start off by looking at the creation of a general ledger transaction. Remember there are many different ways a general ledger transaction is created in SedonaOffice, but each has the same characteristics upon completion.

Invoice Example

This is a simple miscellaneous invoice.

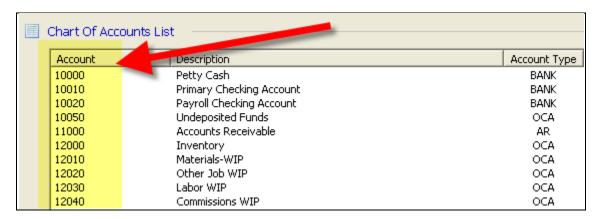


Below is the journal information for the invoice created.



General Ledger Account Code

The first segment of each transaction is the GL Account. These are known as the Chart of Accounts with SedonaOffice.



Branch Code

The next segment to a transaction is the Branch GL Code. This code is setup in the Branch setup in SedonaOffice. Each Branch requires a unique GL Code (including any inactive Branches).



Category Code

The third segment is the Category GL Code. This code is setup in the Category setup in SedonaOffice. Each Category requires a unique GL Code (including any inactive Branches).



Fiscal Year

The fourth element of each transaction is the fiscal year. This is automatically set based on the posting period for the entry.

Monthly Period

The last element of the general ledger transaction is the monthly period. This is automatically set based on the posting period for the entry.

GL Data Summarized - "GL Mask"

In the example previous example we have three lines of GL Data. Following is the complete GL Code for each line of data.

Debit to Accounts Receivable 11000-20-000-2007-12
 Credit to Income 40010-20-101-2007-12
 Credit to Sales Tax Liability 24030-20-000-2007-12

NOTE: The Category GL Code for balance sheet accounts is always all zeros. In this case it is '000'.

GL Mask

The GL Mask is the complete set of GL Data. The GL Mask is made up of 5 parts:

GL Code - Branch - Category - Fiscal Year - Period

The separator used by SedonaOffice is a '-' (dash). Therefore it is highly recommended you do not use a dash in any of your GL Codes. (More on this later when we build the financial reports)

Extracting the GL Data from SedonaOffice to Excel

Using this reporting tool you will need to extract the SedonaOffice GL Data into Excel. But don't worry; we have made this a very easy process.

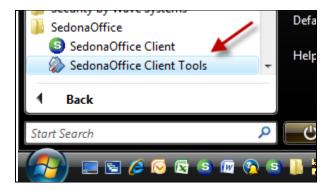
We have created special SQL database Views for reporting on the GL Data. These Views are already on your database.

Updating the GL Summary Table

Each time you want to update the GL Data in SedonaOffice you will need to update the GL Summary Table. Based on the size of your database and the speed of your server this process can take up to 20 minutes, but should be much less for properly configured servers.

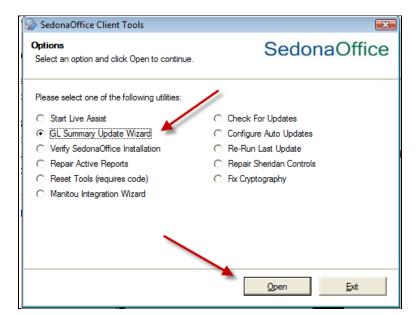
SedonaOffice Client Tools

Select the SedonaOffice Client Tools to begin the process of updating the GL Data.



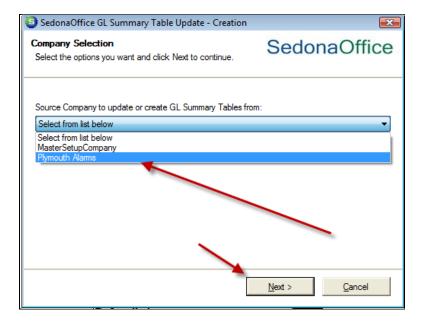
Choose the Option "GL Summary Update Wizard"

Select the GL Summary Update Wizard option then press Open.

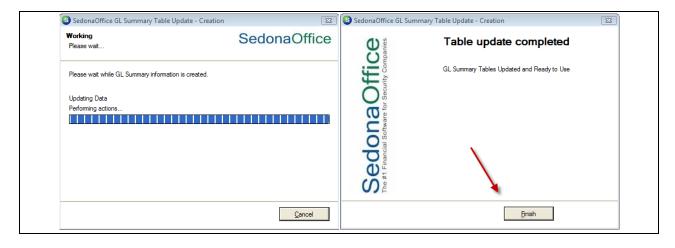


Select the Database to Process

Choose the SedonaOffice database to update then press Next.



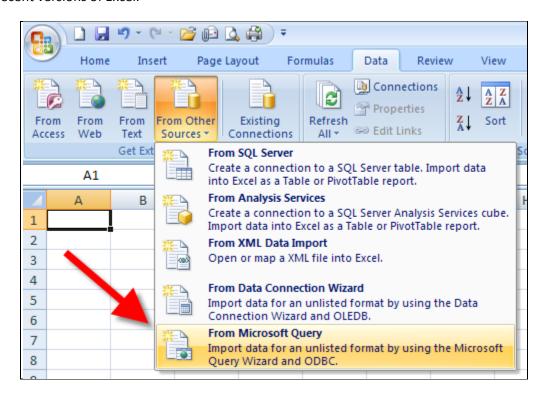
Wait for the process to finish; it can take up to 20 minutes based on the size of your database. Then press Finish.



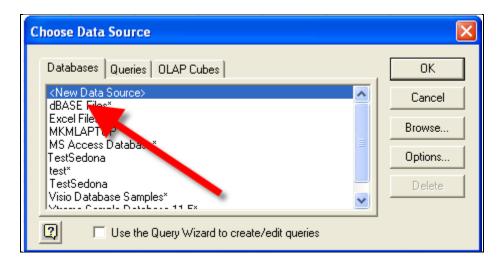
NOTE: This process must be run each time you modify the GL Data in SedonaOffice, so it is best to run this script once you have closed your accounting period and are ready to run your financial statements. If you make any changes to your accounting data, you will need to rerun this process.

Importing the SedonaOffice GL Data into Excel

Let's now review how to import the GL Data into Microsoft Excel. In this example we are going to use the feature in Excel to Query an External Data Source using Microsoft Query. This feature is available in most recent versions of Excel.

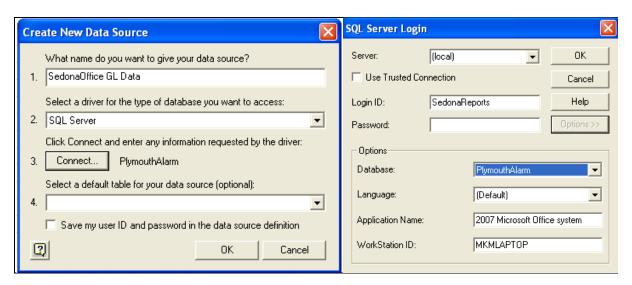


If you have not already done so, you will need to create a Data Source connection to your SedonaOffice database.

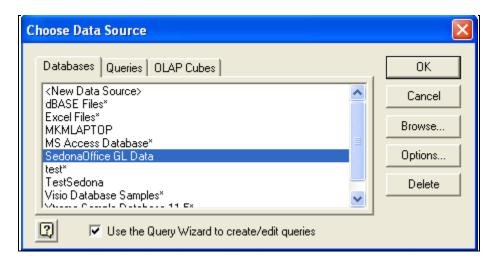


To create the new Data Source:

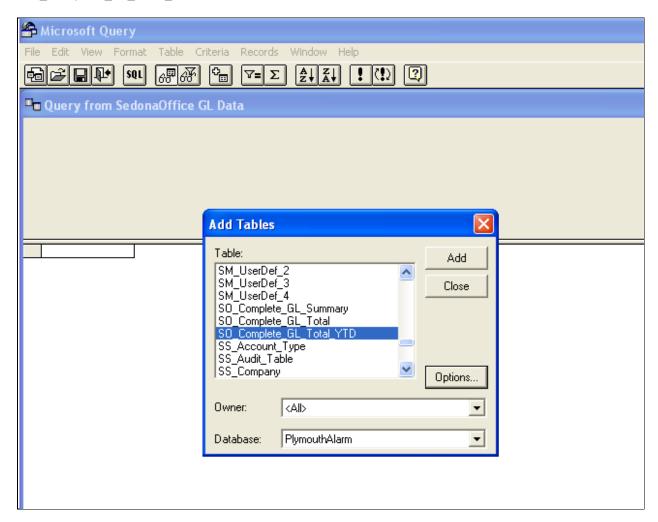
- 1) Name the data source appropriately
- 2) Select 'SQL Server' as the driver to connect to the database
- 3) Press the Connect button
 - a. On the SQL Server Login Screen select the name of the SQL Server for SedonaOffice
 - b. Use "SedonaReports" as the Login ID, no password is needed
 - c. Select the Options tab and select the name of your production SedonaOffice database
- 4) Press OK



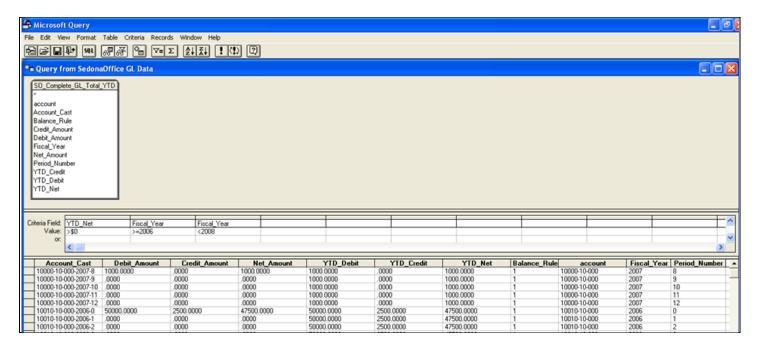
Select the data source you just created to create the Query. Uncheck the 'Use the Query Wizard..." this will take you directly to Microsoft Query to create the Query.



To begin with you need to select the Table file to use in the Query. Select the "SO_Complete_GL_Total_YTD" table. Then click Close.



The next step is to select the data fields and criteria for the data to be returned. Select all the data elements in the Table. While it doesn't really matter what order to display the data fields, using the order as shown below will be more logical when viewed with Excel.



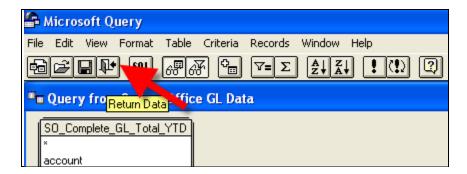
Since this table can contain thousands (hundreds of thousands of records) it is best to use some criteria to limit the data that returns.

Criteria Selections:

- 1) YTD_Net <> \$0 By selecting this option only data with values will be returned.
- 2) Fiscal Year >= 2006 In this case only years 2006 and 2007 are needed so limit the data to only these fiscal years.
- 3) Fiscal Year < 2008 In this case since 2008 has been created we can remove these entries since were still reporting on 2007.
- 4) Net_Amount <>\$0 This is included as an 'OR' selection. This is necessary to return the Retained Earnings account (more on this later).

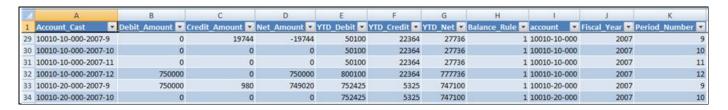
Criteria Field:		Fiscal_Year	Net_Amount	
Value:	<>\$0	>=2006		
or:	\$0	>=2006	<>\$0	

Now that we have completed the Query, click the Return Data icon, and the GL Data will be returned to Excel.



Understanding the GL Data

Now that the GL Data has been retrieved let's take a close look at what we have.



Account_Cast

The Account_Cast is the complete GL Mask that makes up the GL Code, Branch, Category, Fiscal Year and Period. There is one unique Account_Cast for each accounting period of the unique combination of GL Code, Branch and Category.

Debit_Amount

The Debit_Amount is the current period debit total for all transactions with this Account_Cast.

Credit_Amount

The Credit_Amount is the current period credit total for all transactions with this Account_Cast.

Net Amount

The Net Amount is the current period net balance based on the Balance Rule for the GL Account.

YTD_Debit

The YTD_Debit is the running balance of the YTD Debits for the Account_Cast.

YTD_Credit

The YTD Credit is the running balance of the YTD Credits for the Account Cast.

YTD_Net

The YTD_Net is the running YTD total for the GL Account based on the Balance_Rule.

Balance Rule

The Balance Rule specifies if the GL Account is a debit or credit balance account.

- 1 = Debit Balance The Net amounts are calculated as Debit Credit
- 2 = Credit Balance The Net amounts are calculated as Credit Debit

The Zero (0) Period - Balance Sheet Accounts Only

Balance sheet accounts will contain a 0 (zero) period which is the YTD carry forward from the previous fiscal year.

Income Statement GL Accounts do not have a 0 (zero) period as each new fiscal year these accounts begin accumulated from zero.

Retained Earnings Account

The Retained Earnings account's GL Data is carried forward in the 0 (zero) period record only, and the carry forward retained earnings is in the Net_Amount bucket. You'll need to remember this when you put together your balance sheet.

Account_Cast	Debit_Amount	Credit_Amount	Net_Amount 🔽	YTD_Debit	YTD_Credit 🔽	YTD_Net 🔽 I
30900-10-000-2007-0	5000	2856	-2144	0	0	0
30900-10-000-2008-0	24997.18	809747	784749.82	0	0	0
30900-20-000-2008-0	6589.41	241246.08	234656.67	0	0	0

GL Account, Branch and Category Codes

Before we begin creating the financial statements, let's discuss the things you need to consider when building your GL Codes.

When creating your codes you will want to use a numbering sequence that is logical to the way you want to present your financial reports. Let's review a few examples.

Let's say you have 3 different bank accounts; the checking account, the payroll account and a savings account. When you prepare your balance sheet you may want to display each account on the report or you may want to consolidate the three accounts into one.

For our example we want to consolidate them. So we'll give them the following GL Account Codes:

- 10010 Checking Account
- 10020 Payroll Account
- 10030 Savings Account

With this numbering scheme each of the bank accounts begins with a '100'. This will allow us to select all the bank accounts by selecting a mask of '100*' when selecting the bank accounts. (We'll review this further when we build the reports)

You can use this same numbering scheme for all the different GL Codes as well as for Branches and Categories.

NOTE: Setting up the proper GL Codes is essential to creating your financial statements.

Excel Commands

Here are the Excel commands needed to build the financial reports.

Concatenate

The Concatenate command is necessary to build the GL Mask for the selection of data to report on. The purpose of the Concatenate command is to join several text strings into one text string.

Syntax

CONCATENATE (text1,text2,...)

Text1, text2, ... are 2 to 255 text items to be joined into a single text item. The text items can be text strings, numbers, or single-cell references.

Remarks

You can also use the ampersand (&) calculation operator instead of the CONCATENATE function to join text items. For example, =A1&B1 returns the same value as =CONCATENATE(A1,B1).

Sumif

The Sumif command is used to bring back the data based on the results of the Concatenate value created. The Sumif command is used to add (sum) cells based on a given condition.

Syntax

SUMIF(range,criteria,sum_range)

Range is the range of cells that you want evaluated by criteria. Cells in each range must be numbers or names, arrays, or references that contain numbers. Blank and text values are ignored.

Criteria is the criteria in the form of a number, expression, or text that defines which cells will be added. For example, criteria can be expressed as 32, "32", ">32", or "apples".

Sum_range are the actual cells to add if their corresponding cells in range match criteria. If sum_range is omitted, the cells in range are both evaluated by criteria and added if they match criteria.

Setting up your "Template" Excel Spreadsheet

Once you build the financial statement spreadsheet one time, you will be able to modify just a few variables, refresh the GL Data and you will be able to produce your monthly financial reports. So we call the first spreadsheet the "Template". Simply copy the Template spreadsheet to a new spreadsheet, name it appropriately, and refresh the data.

The Variables Tab

In the sample below are a set of Variables that will be used for the financial statements. Some of these variables are fixed while others will need to be updated each month. As we build the financial statements you will see how the data is used.

	Α	В	С	D	Е	F	G	ŀ			
1											
2											
3				Fin	anical St	atemen	t Variables				
5			Company	Name			Sandbox Alarm Company				
6			Current Fi	urrent Fiscal Year 2007							
7			Previous F	evious Fiscal Year 2006							
8			Current A	counting f	Period		12				
9			Current M	urrent Month Name December							
10											
11											
12				Branches							
14			All Branch	es			*				
15			Ohio Bran	ch			20				
16			Michigan I	Branch			10				
17											
18											
19					Ca	ategorie	s				
21			All Catego	ries			*				
22			Administr				401				
23			Installatio	n/Sales			101				
24			Service/In	spections			301				
25			Central St	ation			201				
26											

Creating a Simple Income Statement

Let's start out by creating a very simple income statement.

	А В	С	D	E	F	G	Н	-1	J
1									
2									
3				Sandbox Ala	rm Com	pany			
4									
5	INCOME STATEMENT								
6				For the period endin	g: Decer	nber, 20	07		
7	GL MASK								DATA SELECTION
8		Revenues:							
10	400*			Installation Sales			959,462.69		400*-*-*-2007-12

Report Header

For the header we start off with the company name. In this case we use the following command. This command returns the value from the Variables tab that contains the company name.

=Variables!G5

For the title of the income statement, we typed in "INCOME STATEMENT"

For the period ending line, we use the following command, with brings in the month and year from the Variables tab.

="For the period ending: "&Variables!G9&", "&Variables!G6

Report Data

In this example we are going to break our income into 5 different lines. For this example we are going to mask the lines of data using a GL Mask.

GL Mask

Let's review how we retrieve and format a row of data. The first row of data is the installation revenue. In this example all the installation revenue GL Codes have been mapped to being with "400", therefore to return all the GL Data with these values we select a GL Mask of "400*"

Data Selection

The next key element to return the correct GL Data is the Data Selection. The Data Selection is a mapping of the "GL Code – Branch – Category – Fiscal Year – Period". In the example for the first row of GL Data to create a Data Selection to return the installation sales we build the data using this command.

=B10&"-"&Variables!G14&"-"&Variables!G21&"-"&Variables!G6&"-"&Variables!G8

In this example:

The GL Code is returned from the cell "B10", which contains the installation revenue GL Mask. "400*"

The Branch returns the "All Branches" variable from the Variables tab. "*"

The Category returns the "All Categories" variable from the Variables tab. "*"

The Fiscal Year returns the Current Fiscal Year variable from the Variables tab. "2007"

The Period returns the Current Accounting Period variable from the Variables tab. "12"

Between each variable a "-" is used in the command to separate each element.

The end result of the command is: 400*-*-*-2007-12

GL Data

The last command we need to know is the SUMIF, which will be used to bring back the results from our Data Selection.

For the first line of data for the installation sales we use the following SUMIF command:

=SUMIF('GL Data'!A:A,J10,'GL Data'!D:D)

Here's how this command brings back the installation sales.

The first variable is the data to look for in the GL Data tab, here we have selected the entire Column A.

The next variable is the data to compare on, for this transaction we are using the GL Data we mapped for the installation sales.

The last variable is the data to SUM when a match is found. Since this is a monthly report, we will select the Monthly Net_Amount which is contained in Column D.

The subset of data below from the GL Data tab represents the data that matched the criteria for the installation sales. All the amounts in Column D were summed to return the total installation sales for the month.

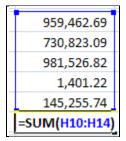
		Α		В	С	D	Е	F	G
1	Acc	ount_Cast	-,7	Debit_Amount	Credit_Amount	Net_Amount	YTD_Debit	YTD_Credit	YTD_Net
747	4000	00-10-101-200	07-12	0	181058	181058	0	181058	181058
752	4000	00-20-101-200	07-12	25	41523.22	41498.22	25	403839.22	403814.22
759	400	10-10-101-200	07-12	0	698554	698554	0	733999	733999
763	400	10-10-301-200	07-12	0	0	0	0	100	100
768	4000	10-20-101-200	07-12	0	37794.25	37794.25	435	1442982.28	1442547.28
769	4003	30-10-201-200	05-12	0	204	204	0	204	204
774	4003	30-10-201-200	07-12	0	324	324	0	738	738
779	4003	30-20-201-200	07-12	0	234.22	234.22	0	465.89	465.89

Copy and Paste Additional Rows

Creating all the additional rows are very easy. Simply fill in the GL Mask and Description for each row, then Copy and Paste the Data Selection and GL Data formulas (you can also use the Copy Down "CTRL-D" command).

Summing Data and Format

To add a SUM of all the SUM command to add all the revenue lines.



Use the borders feature in Excel to create separation and formatting for the financial statement.

Here is how the top section of our income statement looks with all the Revenue lines.

	А В	С	D	Е	F	G	Н	1	J
1									
2									
3				Sandbox Ala	rm Com	pany			
4									
5				INCOME ST	TATEME	NT			
6				For the period endin	g: Decer	nber, 20	07		
7	GL MASK								DATA SELECTION
8			Re	venues:					
10	400*			Installation Sales			959,462.69		400*-*-*-2007-12
11	421*			Service & Inspections Sales			730,823.09		421*-*-*-2007-12
12	431*			Monitoring Sales			981,526.82		431*-*-*-2007-12
13	490*			Miscellaneous Sales			1,401.22		490*-*-*-2007-12
14	47*			Interest Income			145,255.74		47*-*-*-2007-12
15							2,818,469.56		

Here's the completed income statement.

4	А В	С	D	E	F	G	Н	-1	J
4									
5				INCOME ST	ATEME	NT			
6				For the period ending	g: Decei	nber, 20	07		
7	GL MASK								DATA SELECTION
8			Re	venues:					
10	400*			Installation Sales			959,462.69		400*-*-*-2007-12
11	421*			Service & Inspections Sales			730,823.09		421*-*-*-2007-12
12	431*			Monitoring Sales			981,526.82		431*-*-*-2007-12
13	490*			Miscellaneous Sales			1,401.22		490*-*-*-2007-12
14	47*			Interest Income			145,255.74		47*-*-*-2007-12
15							2,818,469.56		
17			Co	st of Goods Sold:					
19	500*			Installation Materials			278,811.60		500*-*-*-2007-12
20	510*			Installation Labor			169,876.58		510*-*-*-2007-12
21	521*			Service Materials			154,752.33		521*-*-*-2007-12
22	520*			Service Labor			112,337.55		520*-*-*-2007-12
23							715,778.06		
25				Gross Profit			2,102,691.50		
27			Ex	penses					
29	60100			Salaries			940,085.35		60100-*-*-2007-12
30	60125			Commissions			7,862.22		60125-*-*-2007-12
31	60010			Advertising			92,924.33		60010-*-*-2007-12
32	609*			Postage & Delivery			219.35		609*-*-*-2007-12
33	61*			Vehicles			85,523.99		61*-*-*-2007-12
34	62*			Bank Fees			750.00		62*-*-*-2007-12
35	65*			Employee Benefits			63,684.00		65*-*-*-2007-12
36	71*			Office Expenses			6,688.00		71*-*-*-2007-12
37	78*			Phone & Internet			5,700.00		78*-*-*-2007-12
38							1,203,437.24		
40				Net Ordianry Income			899,254.26		
42	80*			Allowance for Income Taxes			36,000.00		80*-*-*-2007-12
44				Net Profit			863,254.26		
45							_		

Setting the Print Area

Set a Print Area in the Excel spreadsheet to not include the GL Mask and Data Selection and you end up with a very nice looking income statement.

Sandbox Alarm Company

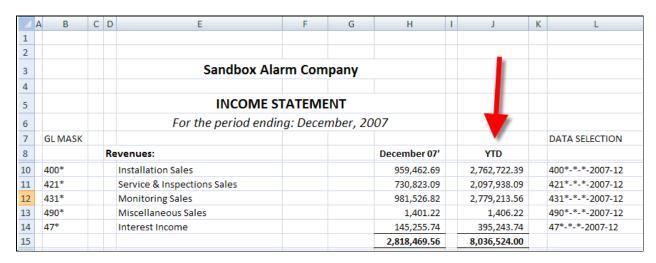
INCOME STATEMENT

For the period ending: December, 2007

For the period ending: Dece	mber, 2007
Revenues:	
Installation Sales	959,462.6
Service & Inspections Sales	730,823.0
Monitoring Sales	981,526.8
Miscellaneous Sales	1,401.2
Interest Income	145,255.7
	2,818,469.5
Cost of Goods Sold:	
Installation Materials	278,811.6
Installation Labor	169,876.5
Service Materials	154,752.3
Service Labor	112,337.5
	715,778.0
Gross Profit	2,102,691.5
Expenses	
Salaries	940,085.3
Commissions	7,862.2
Advertising	92,924.3
Postage & Delivery	219.3
Vehicles	85,523.9
Bank Fees	750.0
Employee Benefits	63,684.0
Office Expenses	6,688.0
Phone & Internet	5,700.0
	1,203,437.2
Net Ordianry Income	899,254.2
Allowance for Income Taxes	36,000.0

Adding a Year-to-Date column to the Income Statement

In this example we add a new column called YTD.



The SUMIF for YTD

All we have to do is modify the SUMIF command to return the data from the YTD_Net column based on using the same Data Selection as used in the monthly financial statement.

=SUMIF('GL Data'!A:A,L10,'GL Data'!G:G)

	А	В	С	D	Е	F	G
1	Account_Cast 💌	Debit_Amount	Credit_Amount	Net_Amount 💌	YTD_Debit 🔽	YTD_Credit 🔽	YTD_Net 🔽 🛭
800	40000-10-101-2007-12	0	181058	181058	0	181058	181058
805	40000-20-101-2007-12	25	41523.22	41498.22	25	403839.22	403814.22
810	40010-10-101-2007-12	0	698554	698554	0	733999	733999
814	40010-10-301-2007-12	0	0	0	0	100	100
819	40010-20-101-2007-12	0	37794.25	37794.25	435	1442982.28	1442547.28
824	40030-10-201-2007-12	0	324	324	0	738	738
829	40030-20-201-2007-12	0	234.22	234.22	0	465.89	465.89

Here's the completed Year to Date income statement.

4	A B	C	E	F	G	Н	1	J	K	L
3			Sandbox Al	arm Con	npany					
1										
5			INCOME	STATEM	ENT					
6			For the period end	ina: Dece	mber. 20	007				
7	GL MASK		ror the period tha	mg. Dece	111001, 20					DATA SELECTION
8	GE IVIAGR	F	Revenues:			December 07'	Н	YTD		DATA SELECTION
10	400*	Ŧ.	Installation Sales			959,462.69	H	2,762,722.39		400*-*-*-2007-12
11	421*		Service & Inspections Sales			730,823.09	Н	2,762,722.39		421*-*-*-2007-12
12	431*		Monitoring Sales			981,526.82	Н	2,779,213.56		431*-*-*-2007-12
13	490*		Miscellaneous Sales			1,401.22	Н	1,406.22		490*-*-*-2007-12
14	47*		Interest Income			145.255.74		395.243.74		47*-*-*-2007-12
15	47		interest income			2,818,469.56		8,036,524.00		4/2007-12
						2,010,409.30		0,030,324.00		
17		C	ost of Goods Sold:				H			
19	500*		Installation Materials			278,811.60	Ш	1,078,601.60		500*-*-*-2007-12
20	510*		Installation Labor			169,876.58		494,878.58		510*-*-*-2007-12
21	521*		Service Materials			154,752.33	Ш	453,062.51		521*-*-*-2007-12
22	520*		Service Labor			112,337.55		315,673.55		520*-*-*-2007-12
23						715,778.06		2,342,216.24		
25			Gross Profit			2,102,691.50		5,694,307.76		
27		E	xpenses							
29	601*		Salaries			947,947.57	П	3,714,017.27		601*-*-*-2007-12
30	600*		Advertising			92,924.33	П	272,260.36		600*-*-*-2007-12
31	607*		Conferences			-	П	55.00		607*-*-*-2007-12
32	608*		Security Services			-	П	50.00		608*-*-*-2007-12
33	609*		Postage & Delivery			219.35	П	289.35		609*-*-*-2007-12
34	61*		Vehicles			85,523.99	П	246,687.99		61*-*-*-2007-12
35	62*		Bank Fees			750.00	П	750.00		62*-*-*-2007-12
36	65*		Employee Benefits			63,684.00	П	176,952.00		65*-*-*-2007-12
37	66*		Insurance			-	П	1,030.30		66*-*-*-2007-12
38	70*		Travel & Entertainment			-	П	60.00		70*-*-*-2007-12
39	71*		Office Expenses			6,688.00	\Box	18,064.00		71*-*-*-2007-12
40	78*		Phone & Internet			5,700.00	П	5,824.00		78*-*-*-2007-12
41	64*		Depreciation Expenses			-		149.00		64*-*-*-2007-12
42	73150		Discounts Taken			-		(20.00)		73150-*-*-2007-12
43						1,203,437.24		4,436,169.27		
45			Net Ordianry Income			899,254.26		1,258,138.49		
47	80*		Allowance for Income Taxes			36,000.00		80,000.00		80*-*-*-2007-12
49			Net Profit			863,254.26		1,178,138.49		

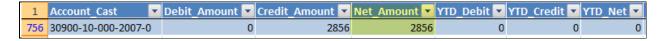
Creating a Balance Sheet

In this example we'll create a simple balance sheet. The same rules will apply using the GL Mask, the Data Selection and the SUMIF command.

	Α	В	С	D	Е	F	G	Н	1	J
3					S	andbox Aları	m Company			
4										
5					'	Balance	Sheet			
6					For the	period ending	ı: December,	2007		
1							,			
8						Asse	ts			
9		GL MASK								DATA SELECTION
10				Cu	urrent Assets					
12		100*			Cash on Hand			2,131,660.65		100*-*-*-2007-12
13		11000			Accounts Receivable			54,990.00		11000-*-*-2007-12
14		12000			Inventory			24,648.84		12000-*-*-2007-12
15		12010			Materials WIP			38,450.64		12010-*-*-2007-12
16		12030			Labor WIP			27,104.78		12030-*-*-2007-12
17		12040			Commissions WIP			300.00		12040-*-*-2007-12
18		14010			Employee Advances			2,500.00		14010-*-*-2007-12
19		14030			Prepaid Expenses			7,730.00		14030-*-*-2007-12
20								2,287,384.91		
22				Fix	xed & Other Assets					
24		15000			Furniture & Fixtures			325,888.00		15000-*-*-2007-12
25		15020			Vehicles			86,550.00		15020-*-*-2007-12
26		15030			Computers & Softwar	re		161,588.00		15030-*-*-2007-12
27								574,026.00		
29				To	otal Assets			2,861,410.91		

Retained Earnings Balance

As discussed earlier the Retained Earnings is always stored in the zero accounting period. For this one Data Selection you'll need to change the accounting period to zero. Remember the Retained Earnings amount is stored in the Net_Amount column, so you'll need to adjust the SUMIF command accordingly.



Net Income (Loss) for the Current Fiscal Year

The net income (or loss) for the current fiscal year is not stored in a GL Account, so the easiest way to pick up this value is from the YTD Income Statement created earlier.

='Income Statement YTD'!J49

	Α	В	С	D	Е	F	G	Н	1	J
30										
31						Liabilities	& Equity			
32										
33				Cu	ırrent Liabilities					
35		2000*			Accounts Payable			7,880.00		2000*-*-*-2007-12
36		201*			Unapplied Cash/Cre	dits		1,111.81		201*-*-*-2007-12
37		230*			Sales Tax Payable			29,878.00		230*-*-*-2007-12
38		231*			Accrued Wages			38,464.00		231*-*-*-2007-12
39		240*			Corporate Taxes			2,879.46		240*-*-*-2007-12
40		242*			Current Portion of N	otes Payable		85,250.00		242*-*-*-2007-12
41		25*			Deferred Revenues			1,284.15		25*-*-*-2007-12
42								166,747.42		
44				Lo	ng Term Liabilities					
45		270*			Notes Payable			1,258,669.00		270*-*-*-2007-12
46								1,258,669.00		
48				To	otal Liabilities			1,425,416.42		
49										
50				Ec	luity					
52		301*			Paid in Capital			250,000.00		301*-*-*-2007-12
53		30900			Retained Earnings			2,856.00		30900-*-*-2007-0
54					Net Income Current	Fiscal Year		1,183,138.49		
55								1,435,994.49		
57				To	otal Liabilities & Eq	uity		2,861,410.91		
58										

Here's the final Balance Sheet.

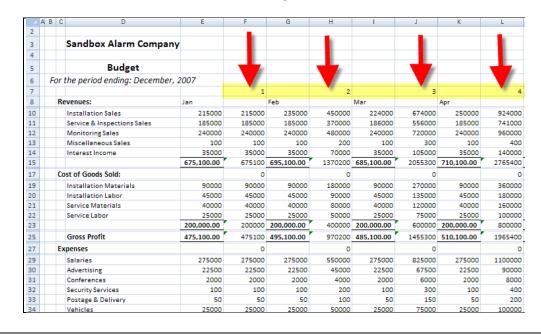
Balance Shee	t
For the period ending: Dece	ember, 2007
Assets	
Current Assets	
Cash on Hand	2,131,660.65
Accounts Receivable	54,990.00
Inventory	24,648.84
Materials WIP	38,450.64
Labor WIP	27,104.78
Commissions WIP	300.00
Employee Advances	2,500.00
Prepaid Expenses	7,730.00
	2,287,384.91
Fixed & Other Assets	
Furniture & Fixtures	325,888.00
Vehicles	86,550.00
Computers & Software	161,588.00
	574,026.00
Total Assets	2,861,410.91
Liabilities & Equi	ity
Current Liabilities	
Accounts Payable	7,880.00
Unapplied Cash/Credits	1,111.81
Sales Tax Payable Accrued Wages	29,878.00 38,464.00
Corporate Taxes	2,879.46
Current Portion of Notes Payable	85,250.00
Deferred Revenues	1,284.15
De circo revendes	166,747.42
Long Term Liabilities	
Notes Payable	1,258,669.00
	1,258,669.00
Total Liabilities	1,425,416.42
Equity	
Paid in Capital	250,000.00
Retained Earnings	2,856.00
	4 402 420 40
Net Income Current Fiscal Year	1,183,138.49
Net Income Current Fiscal Year	1,183,138.49 1,435,994.49

Creating a Budget

When you create a budget you want to use the same format as your Income Statement layout. This is necessary as there should be a direct one-to-one relationship for each line of data on the income statement with a line on the budget.

A A	B C	D E	F	G	Н	1	J	K	L	M	N	0	P	Q R
5	Bu	dget												
6	For the period end	ing: December, 2007												
7	· · · · · ·	,												
8	Revenues:	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	YTD
10	Installation Sale	210000	225000	224666	210000	210000	210000	210000	210000	210000	210000	210000	245000	2584666
11	Service & Inspec	tions Sales 185000	185000	185000	185000	185000	185000	185000	185000	185000	185000	185000	185000	2220000
12	Monitoring Sales	240000	240000	240000	240000	240000	240000	240000	240000	240000	240000	240000	240000	2880000
13	Miscellaneous S	iles 100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	1200
14	Interest Income	35000	35000	35000	35000	35000	35000	35000	35000	35000	35000	35000	35000	420000
15		670,100.00	685,100.00	684,766.00	670,100.00	670,100.00	670,100.00	670,100.00	670,100.00	670,100.00	670,100.00	670,100.00	705,100.00	8,105,866.00
17	Cost of Goods Sold													
19	Installation Mate	erials 90000	90000	90000	90000	90000	90000	90000	90000	90000	90000	90000	90000	1080000
20	Installation Labo	r 45000	45000	45000	45000	45000	45000	45000	45000	45000	45000	45000	45000	540000
21	Service Material	40000	40000	40000	40000	40000	40000	40000	40000	40000	40000	40000	40000	480000
22	Service Labor	25000	25000	25000	25000	25000	25000	25000	25000	25000	25000	25000	25000	300000
23		200,000.00	200,000.00	200,000.00	200,000.00	200,000.00	200,000.00	200,000.00	200,000.00	200,000.00	200,000.00	200,000.00	200,000.00	2,400,000.00
25	Gross Profit	470,100.00	485,100.00	484,766.00	470,100.00	470,100.00	470,100.00	470,100.00	470,100.00	470,100.00	470,100.00	470,100.00	505,100.00	5,705,866.00
27	Expenses													
29	Salaries	275000	275000	275000	275000	275000	275000	275000	275000	275000	275000	275000	275000	3300000
30	Advertising	22500	22500	22500	22500	22500	22500	22500	22500	22500	22500	22500	22500	270000
31	Conferences	2000	2000	2000	2000	2000	2000	2000	2000	2000	2000	2000	2000	24000
32	Security Services	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	1200
33	Postage & Delive	ry 50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	600
34	Vehicles	25000	25000	25000	25000	25000	25000	25000	25000	25000	25000	25000	25000	300000
35	Bank Fees	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	600
36	Employee Benefi	ts 17500	17500	17500	17500	17500	17500	17500	17500	17500	17500	17500	17500	210000
37	Insurance	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	1200
38	Travel & Entertai	nment 10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	120
39	Office Expenses	1200	1200	1200	1200	1200	1200	1200	1200	1200	1200	1200	1200	14400
40	Phone & Interne	500	500	500	500	500	500	500	500	500	500	500	500	6000
41	Depreciation Exp			100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	1200
42	Discounts Taken	0	-	0	0	0	0	0	_	0	0	0	0	0
43		344,110.00	344,110.00	344,110.00	344,110.00	344,110.00	344,110.00	344,110.00	344,110.00	344,110.00	344,110.00	344,110.00	344,110.00	4,129,320.00
45	Net Ordianry Inc	ome 125,990.00	140,990.00	140,656.00	125,990.00	125,990.00	125,990.00	125,990.00	125,990.00	125,990.00	125,990.00	125,990.00	160,990.00	1,576,546.00
47	Allowance for Inc	ome Taxes 6500	6500	6500	6500	6500	6500	6500	6500	6500	6500	6500	6500	78000
49	Net Profit	119,490,00	134,490,00											1.498.546.00

In the Budget we have created some hidden columns which contain the rolling YTD totals by period. We'll need these totals when we create Actual to Budget YTD financials.



Actual to Budget - Income Statement

In this example we can copy the YTD Income Statement to a new worksheet, and then add the Budget and Variance columns.

Month to Date Budget

To get the results for the month-to-date budget use the OFFSET command.

=OFFSET(Budget!D10,0,Variables!\$G\$8)

The OFFSET command will return a value from the offset of a base cell location. In this case we offset the value based on the month number setup in the Variables tab.

Yearly Budget

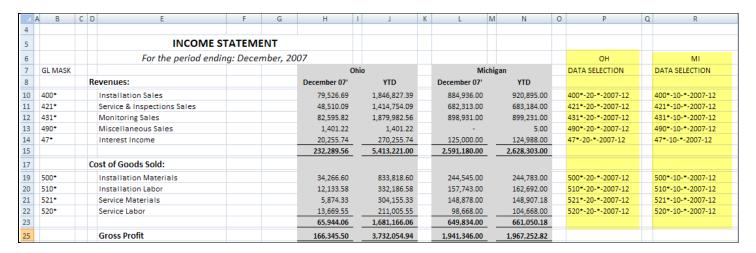
For the Yearly Budget just return the value from the Year to Date totals on the Budget. In this case we've used the SUMIFS command.

=SUMIFS(Budget!F10:AB10,Budget!\$F\$7:\$AB\$7,Variables!\$G\$8)

1	A B	C D E	F G H	l J	K	L M I	0	F Q	R	S
3			Sand	box Alarm	Company					
4										
5			ACTUAL TO BI	JDGET - INC	OME STATE	MENT				
6			For the per	riod ending: D	ecember, 2007	7				
7	GL MASK									DATA SELECTION
8		Revenues:	December 07'	Budget	Variance	YTD	Budget	Variance		
10	400*	Installation Sales	964.462.69	220.000.00	744.462.69	2.767.722.39	2,754,000.00	13.722.39		400*-*-*-2007-12
11	421*	Service & Inspections Sales	730,823.09	185,000.00	545,823.09	2,097,938.09	2,221,000.00	(123,061.91)		421*-*-*-2007-12
12	431*	Monitoring Sales	981,526.82	240,000.00	741,526.82	2,779,213.56	2,880,000.00	(100,786.44)		431*-*-*-2007-12
13	490*	Miscellaneous Sales	1,401.22	100.00	1,301.22	1,406.22	1,200.00	206.22		490*-*-*-2007-12
14	47*	Interest Income	145,255.74	35,000.00	110,255.74	395,243.74	420,000.00	(24,756.26)		47*-*-*-2007-12
15			2,823,469.56	680,100.00	2,143,369.56	8,041,524.00	8,276,200.00	(234,676.00)		
17		Cost of Goods Sold:								
19	500*	Installation Materials	278,811.60	90,000.00	188,811.60	1,078,601.60	1,080,000.00	(1,398.40)		500*-*-*-2007-12
20	510*	Installation Labor	169,876.58	45,000.00	124,876.58	494,878.58	540,000.00	(45,121.42)		510*-*-*-2007-12
21	521*	Service Materials	154,752.33	40,000.00	114,752.33	453,062.51	480,000.00	(26,937.49)		521*-*-*-2007-12
22	520*	Service Labor	112,337.55	25,000.00	87,337.55	315,673.55	300,000.00	15,673.55		520*-*-*-2007-12
23			715,778.06	200,000.00	515,778.06	2,342,216.24	2,400,000.00	(57,783.76)		
25		Gross Profit	2,107,691.50	480,100.00	1,627,591.50	5,699,307.76	5,876,200.00	(176,892.24)		
27		Expenses								
29	601*	Salaries	947,947.57	275,000.00	672,947.57	3,714,017.27	3,300,000.00	414,017.27		601*-*-*-2007-12
30	600°	Advertising	92,924.33	22,500.00	70,424.33	272,260.36	270,000.00	2,260.36		600*-*-*-2007-12
31	607°	Conferences	-	2,000.00	(2,000.00)	55.00	24,000.00	(23,945.00)		607*-*-*-2007-12
32	608*	Security Services		100.00	(100.00)	50.00	1,200.00	(1,150.00)		608*-*-*-2007-12
33	609*	Postage & Delivery	219.35	50.00	169.35	289.35	600.00	(310.65)		609*-*-*-2007-12
34	61*	Vehicles	85,523.99	25,000.00	60,523.99	246,687.99	300,000.00	(53,312.01)		61*-*-*-2007-12
35	62*	Bank Fees	750.00	50.00	700.00	750.00	600.00	150.00		62*-*-*-2007-12
36	65*	Employee Benefits	63,684.00	17,500.00	46,184.00	176,952.00	210,000.00	(33,048.00)		65*-*-*-2007-12
37	66*	Insurance	-	100.00	(100.00)	1,030.30	1,200.00	(169.70)		66*-*-*-2007-12
38	70*	Travel & Entertainment	-	10.00	(10.00)	60.00	120.00	(60.00)		70*-*-*-2007-12
39	71*	Office Expenses	6,688.00	1,200.00	5,488.00	18,064.00	14,400.00	3,664.00		71*-*-*-2007-12
40	78*	Phone & Internet	5,700.00	500.00	5,200.00	5,824.00	6,000.00	(176.00)		78*-*-*-2007-12
41	64*	Depreciation Expenses	-	100.00	(100.00)	149.00	1,200.00	(1,051.00)		64*-*-*-2007-12
42	73150	Discounts Taken	-	-	-	(20.00)		(20.00)		73150-*-*-2007-12
43			1,203,437.24	344,110.00	859,327.24	4,436,169.27	4,129,320.00	306,849.27		
45		Net Ordianry Income	904,254.26	135,990.00	768,264.26	1,263,138.49	1,746,880.00	(483,741.51)		
47	80*	Allowance for Income Taxes	36,000.00	6,500.00	29,500.00	80,000.00	78,000.00	2,000.00		80*-*-*-2007-12
49		Net Profit	868,254,26	129,490.00	738,764.26	1.183.138.49	1.668,880.00	(485,741.51)		

Branch Level Income Statements Reporting

Here's an example of introducing the Branch level into our financial reporting. In this example we've broken down the income statement at the Branch level, creating a Monthly and YTD income statement for our two Branches.



NOTE: In this example we need to create two DATA SELECTION statements, one for each Branch.

Category Level Income Statement

Net Ordianry Income

Net Profit

Allowance for Income Taxes

In this example we've created an Income Statement by Department (Category).

In the Data Selection we added the Category to select the financial data.

A	В	C D E	F G	н і	J K L	. M	N 0	P Q	R S	T U	V W
2											
3			Sandbox Alarm (Company							
4											
5			INCOME STATE	EMENT							
6			For the period ending: D	ecember, 2007	,			Installations	Service	Central Station	Corporate
7	GL MASK		, ,					DATA SELECTION	DATA SELECTION	DATA SELECTION	DATA SELECTION
8			Installations	Service	Central Station	Corporate	Totals				
10	4*	Revenues:	965,305.69	718,233.87	994,674.26	145,255.74	2,823,469.56	4*-*-101-2007-12	4*-*-301-2007-12	4*-*-201-2007-12	4*-*-401-2007-12
12	5*	Cost of Goods Sold:	448,363.80	267,089.88	144.38	180.00	715,778.06	5*-*-101-2007-12	5*-*-301-2007-12	5*-*-201-2007-12	5*-*-401-2007-12
15		Gross Profit	516,941.89	451,143.99	994,529.88	145,075.74	2,107,691.50				
17		Expenses									
19	60100	Salaries	187,888.00	174,888.00	313,165.00	264,144.35	940,085.35	60100-*-101-2007-1	60100-*-301-2007-12	60100-*-201-2007-12	60100-*-401-2007-12
20	60125	Commissions	7,862.22		-		7,862.22	60125-*-101-2007-1	60125-*-301-2007-12	60125-*-201-2007-12	60125-*-401-2007-12
21	60010	Advertising	92,924.33	-	-	-	92,924.33	60010-*-101-2007-1	60010-*-301-2007-12	60010-*-201-2007-12	60010-*-401-2007-12
22	609*	Postage & Delivery	-	-	-	219.35	219.35	609*-*-101-2007-12	609*-*-301-2007-12	609*-*-201-2007-12	609*-*-401-2007-12
23	61*	Vehicles	27,548.33	57,975.66		-	85,523.99	61*-*-101-2007-12	61*-*-301-2007-12	61*-*-201-2007-12	61*-*-401-2007-12
24	62*	Bank Fees		-	-	750.00	750.00	62*-*-101-2007-12	62*-*-301-2007-12	62*-*-201-2007-12	62*-*-401-2007-12
25	65*	Employee Benefits	9,400.00	16,338.00	17,369.00	20,577.00	63,684.00	65*-*-101-2007-12	65*-*-301-2007-12	65*-*-201-2007-12	65*-*-401-2007-12
26	71*	Office Expenses	-	-	-	6,688.00	6,688.00	71*-*-101-2007-12	71*-*-301-2007-12	71*-*-201-2007-12	71*-*-401-2007-12
27	78*	Phone & Internet	-	-	4,500.00	1,200.00	5,700.00	78*-*-101-2007-12	78*-*-301-2007-12	78*-*-201-2007-12	78*-*-401-2007-12
28			325,622.88	249,201.66	335,034.00	293,578.70	1,203,437.24				
30		Net Ordianry Income	191,319.01	201,942.33	659,495.88	(148,502.96)	904,254.26				
32	80*	Allowance for Income Taxes		-	14,000.00	22,000.00	36,000.00	80*-*-101-2007-12	80*-*-301-2007-12	80*-*-201-2007-12	80*-*-401-2007-12
34		Net Profit	191,319.01	201,942.33	645,495.88	(170,502.96)	868,254.26				

Sandbox Alarm Company											
INCOME STATEMENT For the period ending: December, 2007											
Revenues:	965,305.69	718,233.87	994,674.26	145,255.74	2,823,469.5						
Cost of Goods Sold:	448,363.80	267,089.88	144.38	180.00	715,778.0						
Gross Profit	516,941.89	451,143.99	994,529.88	145,075.74	2,107,691.5						
Expenses											
Salaries	187,888.00	174,888.00	313,165.00	264,144.35	940,085.3						
Commissions	7,862.22	-	-	-	7,862.2						
A dvertising	92,924.33	-	-	-	92,924.3						
Postage & Delivery	-	-	-	219.35	219.3						
Vehicles	27,548.33	57,975.66	-	-	85,523.9						
Bank Fees	-	-	-	750.00	750.0						
Employee Benefits	9,400.00	16,338.00	17,369.00	20,577.00	63,684.0						
Office Expenses	-	-	-	6,688.00	6,688.0						
Phone & Internet	-	-	4,500.00	1,200.00	5,700.0						
	325,622.88	249,201.66	335,034.00	293,578.70	1,203,437.2						

191,319.01

191,319.01

201,942.33

201,942.33

659,495.88

14,000.00

645,495.88

(148,502,96)

22,000.00

(170,502.96)

904,254.26

36,000.00

868,254.26